

Meta-analysis: anti-TNF therapy deemed safe for children

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For children with inflammatory bowel disease, treatment with anti-tumor necrosis factor therapy appears to be safe, according to research published in the September issue of *Clinical Gastroenterology and Hepatology*.

(HealthDay)—For children with inflammatory bowel disease (IBD), treatment with anti-tumor necrosis factor (TNF) therapy appears to be safe, according to research published in the September issue of *Clinical Gastroenterology and Hepatology*.

Parambir S. Dulai, M.D., from the Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center in Lebanon, N.H., and colleagues conducted a systematic review and meta-analysis to quantify the incidence of serious infection, lymphoma, and death in [pediatric patients](#) with IBD who received anti-TNF therapy. Standardized incidence ratios (SIRs) were calculated for pediatric patients exposed to anti-TNF agents (5,528 patients with 9,516 patient-years of follow-up [PYF]) compared with expected rates from

pediatric patients not exposed to anti-TNF therapies or adult patients exposed to anti-TNF agents.

The researchers found that the rate of serious infections was 352/10,000 PYF, which was similar to that of pediatric patients who received immunomodulation monotherapy (333/10,000 PYF; SIR, 1.06; 95 percent confidence interval [CI], 0.83 to 1.36). The rate was significantly lower than the expected rate for pediatric steroid-treated patients (730/10,000 PYF; SIR, 0.48; 95 percent CI, 0.40 to 0.58) and for anti-TNF-treated adults (654/10,000 PYF; SIR, 0.54; 95 percent CI, 0.43 to 0.67). There were five treatment-related deaths and two cases of lymphoma, which was similar to the expected [lymphoma](#) rate for the entire pediatric population (2.1/10,000 PYF versus 5.8/10,000 PYF; SIR, 3.5; 95 percent CI, 0.35 to 19.6).

"Our pooled analysis showed that anti-TNF [therapy](#) in pediatric IBD appears to be safe and well tolerated," the authors write.

Two authors disclosed financial ties to the pharmaceutical industry.

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