

## Masks make talking even tougher for people who stutter

September 9 2020



(HealthDay)—Face masks may be invaluable in the fight against



COVID-19, but they can make it difficult for people who stutter to communicate with others.

About 3 million people in the United States stutter, according to the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA). The use of face <u>masks</u> in public is likely to continue for months or even longer.

Solid <u>face masks</u> can lead to misunderstandings because they hide your mouth. Many people who stutter experience long, silent pauses (blocks) in their <u>speech</u>. Often, the only way a listener realizes that someone is having a block is by looking at their face.

If you stutter, the person you're talking to may not realize you're experiencing a block if you're wearing a mask. This could lead that person to talk over you, move on, or misinterpret what may seem like a non-response, according to the association.

This type of situation can be especially serious if you are trying to communicate with <u>health care providers</u>, first responders or police.

To reduce the risk of problems, the ASHA offers the following advice:

- Tell people you stutter. You can say this at the beginning of a conversation or carry a printed card. That way, people know to give you extra time if you need it. It also can help remove some pressure if you're anticipating speech difficulties.
- Wear a clear mask. Practice conversations at home. Check online support groups for suggestions. If you're working with a speech-language pathologist, ask for suggestions about modifying your speech therapy techniques.
- If the roles are reversed and you're talking to someone with a stutter who's masked up, be patient. Don't try to finish their



thought or speak for them, the speech and hearing experts say.

• If you don't understand what the other person is saying, say so. Be open to other ways of communicating, such as reading a written message.

**More information:** The U.S. National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders has more on <u>stuttering</u>.

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Citation: Masks make talking even tougher for people who stutter (2020, September 9) retrieved 16 May 2023 from <a href="https://medicalxpress.com/news/2020-09-masks-tougher-people-stutter.html">https://medicalxpress.com/news/2020-09-masks-tougher-people-stutter.html</a>

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