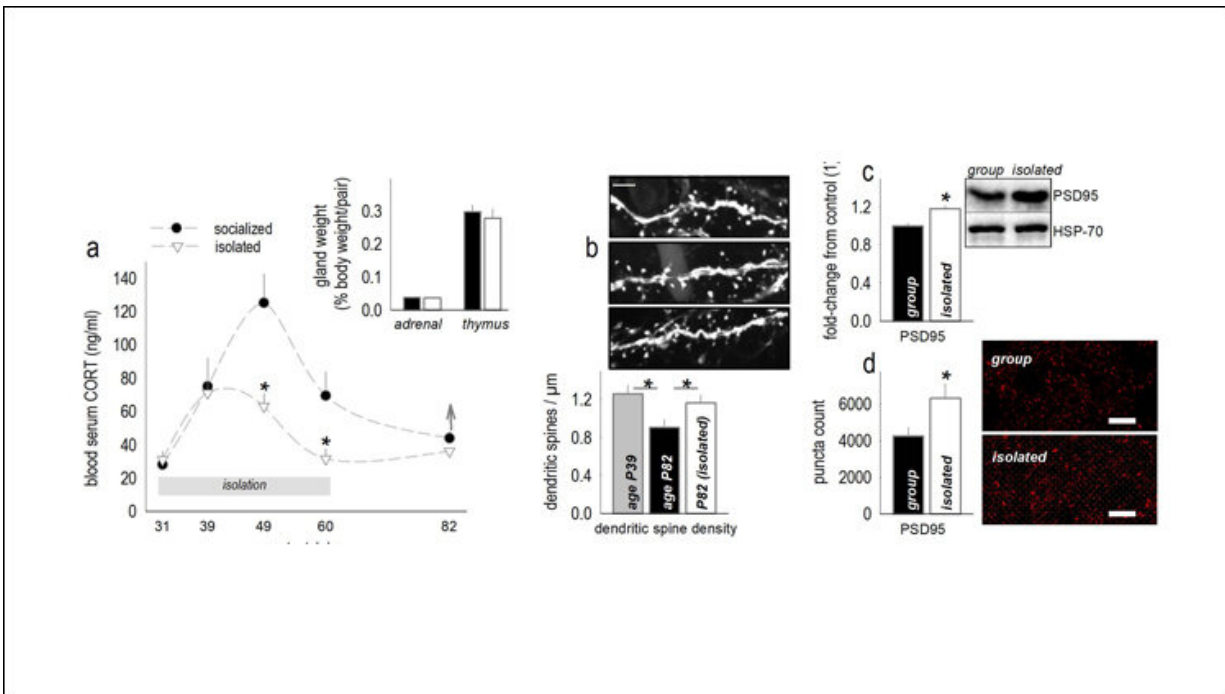


Social isolation derails brain development in mice

September 16 2019



Social isolation in adolescence disrupts cortical development and goal-dependent decision making in adulthood, despite social reintegration. Credit: Hinton et al., *eNeuro* (2019)

Female mice housed alone during adolescence show atypical development of the prefrontal cortex and resort to habitual behavior in adulthood, according to new research published in *eNeuro*. These findings show how social isolation could lead to an over-reliance on

habit-like behaviors that are associated with addiction and obesity.

The [adult brain](#) is largely shaped during adolescence, when some connections between brain cells are solidified and others are eliminated. Prior research has established an important role for [social experience](#) in this development.

To investigate the long-term, neurobehavioral consequences of [social isolation](#), Hinton et al. raised mice alone during adolescence and reintroduced them to a social environment in adulthood.

The researchers identified a critical period during which social isolation impaired the adult brain and behavior and linked these effects to dendritic spine excess.

Therapeutic interventions targeting the refinement of the brain during adolescence may therefore represent a promising direction for future research.

More information: Social isolation in adolescence disrupts cortical development and goal-dependent decision making in adulthood, despite social reintegration, *eNeuro*, [DOI: 10.1523/ENEURO.0318-19.2019](https://doi.org/10.1523/ENEURO.0318-19.2019)

Provided by Society for Neuroscience

Citation: Social isolation derails brain development in mice (2019, September 16) retrieved 4 February 2023 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-09-social-isolation-derails-brain-mice.html>

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