

## Study highlights importance of emergency department in hospital readmissions

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Emergency departments may play a surprising role in the reduction of readmission rates following the implementation of Medicare's Hospital Readmissions Reduction Program, according to a recent analysis.



Charleen Hsuan, assistant professor of health policy and administration at Penn State, led a study that examined what happens to discharged patients when they returned to a hospital's emergency department. The results were recently published in *JAMA Network Open*.

For their research, the authors used a retrospective analysis examining hospital data from three states: California, Florida and New York.

The researchers found the Hospital Readmissions Reduction Program (HRRP) was associated with a reduction in the probability of <u>readmission</u> for recently discharged patients presenting to the emergency department, even for conditions for which admission is usually indicated, including <u>congestive heart failure</u>.

The analysis also showed that almost all patients with unplanned readmissions come through the emergency department.

Especially during times such as the COVID-19 pandemic, it is important to reduce the number of unnecessary patients in the hospital. "Medicare's HRRP aims to do this by reducing unnecessary readmissions for <u>patients</u> hospitalized with key conditions," said Hsuan. "Our study found that the <u>emergency department</u> is an important gatekeeper for readmission decisions."

**More information:** Charleen Hsuan et al. Assessment of Hospital Readmissions From the Emergency Department After Implementation of Medicare's Hospital Readmissions Reduction Program, *JAMA Network Open* (2020). DOI: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.3857

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