

New tool assesses patients' home dialysis experience

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Researchers have developed a new tool to assess patients' opinions and experience concerning home dialysis care. The tool is described in an upcoming issue of *CJASN*.

Home [dialysis](#), which includes both [peritoneal dialysis](#) and home hemodialysis, allows [patients](#) to receive their dialysis treatments at home, gives patients independence and flexibility with their treatment schedules, and is associated with similar or better outcomes and lower costs compared with conventional in-center hemodialysis. Home dialysis modalities are the fastest growing types of [dialysis treatments](#) in the United States, and this trend is likely to continue as recent policies provide incentives to dialysis providers and kidney specialists to promote home dialysis.

Matthew Rivara, MD (Kidney Research Institute, University of Washington) and his colleagues recently developed a tool to assess patients' opinions concerning their home dialysis care. "Assessing patients' experience of their home dialysis care is incredibly important to make sure that quality improvement efforts in home dialysis focus on areas that patients—not just doctors—consider important," said Dr. Rivara.

The investigators conducted a literature review to identify domains of home dialysis care that could be important to address, and then they interviewed home dialysis patients, home dialysis nurses, patient care partners, and kidney specialists. This was followed by a national stakeholder survey to prioritize important elements of care. These efforts allowed the team to design a new survey tool to best capture the home dialysis care experience. The tool is called the Home Dialysis Care Experience (Home-DCE) instrument, a 26-item patient-reported experience measure.

"One important observation that we made in reviewing the results of our work was the central importance that all stakeholders—patients, care partners, doctors, and nurses—placed on good consistent communication and care coordination. This was universally felt to be of greater importance in evaluating high quality home dialysis care from the

patient's perspective compared with other aspects of care such as facility cleanliness, timeliness of laboratory results and appointments, and a number of other factors," said Dr. Rivara. "Another important finding was the consistency of our findings no matter who we spoke to. In general, patients, care partners, nurses, and doctors all noted similar elements of home dialysis care that were the most important."

The Home-DCE [tool](#) will be a valuable resource for research, clinical care, and quality improvement initiatives among home dialysis facilities and organizations.

An accompanying editorial notes that "this laudatory work meets an important need for quality measurement tools in [home](#) dialysis, and comes at a moment when two decades of federal policies incentivizing patient-centered care and promoting [home dialysis](#) intersect."

More information: "Development and Content Validity of a Patient-Reported Experience Measure for Home Dialysis," *CJASN*, [DOI: 10.2215/CJN.15570920](#)

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