

# Internal compression stocking helps against varicose veins

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Varicose veins are more than just a cosmetic problem: The unsightly bulges might result in serious health problems such as leg ulcers, thromboses or even pulmonary embolisms. The cause of varicose vein

disease is usually a weakness in the connective tissue, which causes the vein wall to give way and thus the vein diameter to grow. This process is accelerated by pregnancy or frequent standing and sitting.

The increase in vein diameter impairs the function of the vein valves. The valve leaflets are pulled apart and a leak develops, which is called valve insufficiency. The blood pools in the leg where it leads to an increase in venous blood pressure. This [valve](#) insufficiency most often affects the truncal vein, also called the [great saphenous vein](#) or great rose vein, which opens in the groin.

The therapy concepts to date have been based on a radical approach: destruction by laser or by radio wave therapy, or removal of insufficient truncal veins by stripping surgery. "At the RUB Hospital, we have developed an alternative to the radical methods with the procedure of extraluminal valvuloplasty, which adopts an organ-preserving approach," explains Professor Achim Mumme, Director of Vascular Surgery. Venous valves are repaired through a small incision in the groin. A sheath of wafer-thin polyurethane is placed around the dilated vein like a second skin. The sheath acts as a kind of internal compression stocking that returns the vein, which is weak in [connective tissue](#), to its normal diameter.

In a multicentre study, the team tested the effectiveness of the organ-preserving treatment method. "With a [success rate](#) of 95.24 percent, vein repair with the novel polyurethane sheath proved to be an effective therapeutic alternative to radical treatment methods," outlines study supervisor Dominic Mühlberger. "The great advantage of extraluminal valvuloplasty is that the truncal vein is preserved—unlike in radical therapy methods."

This is especially important if circulatory problems occur at a later stage in life. In this case, the presence of suitable bypass material can be

decisive for the treatment options. The truncal veins are needed as vascular graft in cardiovascular surgery. Whereas the lack of suitable autologous replacement material worsens the prognosis.

"Vein-preserving therapy for [varicose veins](#) should be used above all when risk factors for the development of circulatory disorders are present, such as smoking, high blood pressure, diabetes or lipometabolic disorders," concludes Mühlberger.

**More information:** Dominic Mühlberger et al, Functional repair of the great saphenous vein by external valvuloplasty reduces the vein's diameter: 6-month results of a multicentre study, *Journal of International Medical Research* (2021). [DOI: 10.1177/03000605211014364](https://doi.org/10.1177/03000605211014364)

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